Getting Started with
APA Citations, 7th ed.

Books
Author's last name, First initial. Second initial. (Year). *Book title: Subtitle*. Publisher.

One Author

Kriss, A. (2020). *The gaming mind: A new psychology of videogames and the power of play*. The Experiment.

Two Authors, Other than First Edition

Lerner, J. W., & Johns, B. H. (2015). *Learning disabilities and related disabilities: Strategies for success* (13th edition). Cengage Learning.

Essay or Chapter in an Edited Book

Akins, E. (2021). Navigating the education system with an ADHD girl: How to square the circle. In J. Steer (Ed.), *Understanding ADHD in girls and women* (pp. 133-172). Jessica Kingsley.

Encyclopedia Entry, From a Title with Multiple Volumes

Melznack, R. (2015). Cultural hegemony. In S. Thompson (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of diversity and social justice* (Vol. 1, pp. 184-186). Roman and Littlefield.

Online Journal/Magazine/Newspaper Articles
Author's last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Date of Publication). Article title. *Magazine/Journal/Newspaper Title*, *Volume number*(Issue number), Page numbers. DOI.

Journal Article

Casares, D. R., Jr., & Gladding, S. T. (2020). Using comedy to explore racial-ethnic identity with clients: A narrative approach. *Journal of Creativity in Mental Health*, *15*(1), 69-80. https://doi.org/10.1080/15401383.2019.1635937

Newspaper Article

Tingley, K. (2021, July 21). We need to know how menopause changes women's brains. *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2021/07/21/magazine/menopause-brains.html

Webpage
Author's Last Name, First Initial. Middle Initial. (if available; otherwise list page title first). (Year, Mon. Day website was last updated, or "n.d." if no date listed). *Title or description of page*. Title of Website. URL

Abrams, Z. (2021, July 30). *How sport psychologists are helping Olympians*. https://www.apa.org/topics/mental-health/going-for-gold

YouTube or Streaming Video

Last Name, First and Middle Initial of person who posted the video if known. [Username that posted thevideo]. (Year video was posted, Month Day). *Title of video* [Video]. Name of Website. URL

MacGuire, M. J. [Landmark College]. (2020, September 17). *Landmark College Library source evaluation*. [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KjedcZPirbA

Digital Image

Last name, First initial. (Year image was created). *Title or description of image*. [Format]. Source. URL

Image with Author

Daniels, W. (2003). *A girl, suffering from a mental health disability caused by iodine deficiency, stands in a schoolroom in a remote mountain village*. [Photograph]. Artstor. https://library.artstor.org/asset/APANOSIG_10313588268

Image with no Author, Title, or Date

[Photograph of a brain model]. (n.d.). https://www.brainline.org/tbi-basics/interactive-brain

In-Text Citations

(Author's last name, Year, page number)
- When directly quoting someone, include a page number.
- When summarizing or paraphrasing, a page number is optional.
- Name authors outside or within parentheses.

Single Author (direct quote)

"Social scientists often use case studies to draw connections between creativity and personality traits that are sometimes unusual" (Gobbo, 2020, p. 17).

Two Authors (paraphrase)

As noted by Fabregat and Beck (2019), the media portrayal of events associated with the Black Lives Matter movement can be at odds with the reality on the ground.

ChatGPT

OpenAI. (2023). *ChatGPT* (Jul 20 version) [Large language model].

In-Text

When prompted with "Does being female afford protection from developmental disabilities?" ChatGPT responded that the higher rate of autism diagnosis in individuals assigned female at birth "has led to investigations into potential protective factors in females against ASD, but the underlying reasons are not fully understood" (OpenAI, 2023).

Appendix recommendation

APA recommends listing the full text of ChatGPT's responses as appendices. If you do so, the in-text citation would be: (OpenAI, 2023, see Appendix A for the full transcript).

Need an example not listed here?

Visit the full [APA citation style guide](#) on the Landmark College Library Citation Guides webpage, or ask any of the Library staff.